

# Validation and Optimization of Dam Break Flood Risk Mapping Based on Field Test Cases in Armenia

- [Nina Dobrinkova](#),
- [Alexander Arakelyan](#),
- [Evangelos Katsaros](#) &
- [Sean Reynolds](#)
- Chapter
- [First Online: 01 December 2020](#)
- **148** Accesses

Part of the [Studies in Computational Intelligence](#) book series (SCI, volume 920)

## Abstract

The Alliance for Disaster Risk Reduction (ALTER) project began in February of 2018 with the goal of establishing public-private partnerships in Armenia to address flood risks that stem from water and mine dam failures. During the project duration, targeted work packages including extensive research, consensus building, technological implementation, and dissemination have been implemented covering flooding risk analyses and modeling for tailing storage facility and reservoir dam failures in the pilot areas of the Syunik and Lori regions. Based on the risk identification for the Kapan, Sisian, and Akhtala communities, disaster risk management and response plans were developed, tested, and refined during table top exercises conducted in those communities. Disaster response field exercises of unprecedented scale were implemented in Sisian, Kapan, and Akhtala involving more than 1300 participants. Public-private partnership MoUs were the logical outcome of the disaster risk management efforts at the local level.

Keywords

- **Dam failure**
- **ALTER project**
- **Earthquake**
- **Flood risk maps**

This is a preview of subscription content, [access via your institution](#).

## References

1. Georisk, C.J.S.C.: Assessment of the Multi-Component Risk Determined by the Maximum Seismic Impact on the Kapan City (Multi-Hazard City Scenario). Project # ARM 10-0000005849. Final Report (2017)

### [Google Scholar](#)

2. Gevorgyan, A., Minasyan, R., Khondkaryan, V., Antonyan, A.: The Prediction of Possible Flooding of the Territory as a Result of the Accident of the Geghi Reservoir Dam (2014)

### [Google Scholar](#)

3. Wahl, T.L.: Dam breach modeling—an overview of analysis methods. In: Joint Federal Interagency Conference on Sedimentation and Hydrologic Modeling, 27 June–1 July 2010, Las Vegas, NV

### [Google Scholar](#)

4. Using HEC-RAS for Dam Break Studies: Compiled by Hydrologic Engineering Center of US Army Corps (2014)

### [Google Scholar](#)

5. Concha Larrauri, P., Lall, U.: Tailings dams failures: updated statistical model for discharge volume and runout. *Environments* **5**, 28 (2018)

### [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

6. Rico, M., Benito, G., Diez-Herrero, A.: Floods from tailings dam failures. *J. Hazard. Mater.* **154**, 79–87 (2008)

### [CrossRef](#) [Google Scholar](#)

7. Chambers, D.M., Bowker, L.N.: Tailings Dam Failures 1915–2017. Available online: <https://www.csp2.org/tsf-failures-1915-2017>. Accessed on 16 Aug 2017

8. SCS: Simplified Dam-Breach Routing Procedure. United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service (SCS). Technical Release No. 66 (Rev. 1), 39 (1981)

[Google Scholar](#)

9. Wahl, T.L.: Prediction of Embankment Dam Breach Parameters—A Literature Review and Needs Assessment. Dam Safety Research Report, DSO-98-004. Water Resources Research Laboratory, U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation, Dam Safety Office (DSO), July 1998

[Google Scholar](#)

10. Wahl, T.L.: Evaluation of new models for simulating embankment dam breach. In: Association of State Dam Safety Officials (ASDO) Conference, Hollywood, Florida, 27 Sept–1 Oct 2009

[Google Scholar](#)

11. Schlaffer, S., Harutyunyan, A.: Working Paper: LCLU Voghji River Basin. AUA Acopian Center for the Environment, AUA GIS and Remote Sensing Lab (2018)

[Google Scholar](#)

12. Saaty, T.L.: Multicriteria Decision Making: The Analytic Hierarchy Process: Planning, Priority Setting, Resource Allocation (1990)

[Google Scholar](#)

13. Traneva, V., Tranev, S.: Existence of a solution of the problem of optimal control of mines for minerals. Adv. Stud. Contemp. Math. **21**(3) (2018)

[Google Scholar](#)

[Download references](#)

Acknowledgements

This work has been supported by the DG ECHO project called: "Alliance for disaster Risk Reduction in Armenia" with acronym: ALTER with Grand Reference: 783214 and the Bulgarian National Scientific Fund project number DFNI DN12/5 "Efficient Stochastic Methods and Algorithms for Large-Scale Problems".

## Author information

---

### Authors and Affiliations

- 1. ICT-BAS, Acad. Georgi Bonchev str. Bl.2, 1113, Sofia, Bulgaria**  
Nina Dobrinkova
- 2. American University in Armenia, 40 Marshal Baghramyan Ave, 0019, Yerevan, Armenia**  
Alexander Arakelyan & Sean Reynolds
- 3. Institute of Geological Sciences, NAS, Armenia, 24a Marshal Baghramyan Ave, 0019, Yerevan, Armenia**  
Alexander Arakelyan
- 4. European University Cyprus, Diogenis Str. 6, 2404, Nicosia, CY, Cyprus**  
Evangelos Katsaros  
Corresponding author  
Correspondence to [Nina Dobrinkova](#).

## Editor information

---

### Editors and Affiliations

- 1. Institute of Information and Communication Technology, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria**  
Prof. Stefka Fidanova

## Rights and permissions

---

[Reprints and Permissions](#)

## Copyright information

---

© 2021 The Editor(s) (if applicable) and The Author(s), under exclusive license to Springer Nature Switzerland AG

## About this chapter

---

### Cite this chapter

Dobrinkova, N., Arakelyan, A., Katsaros, E., Reynolds, S. (2021). Validation and Optimization of Dam Break Flood Risk Mapping Based on Field Test Cases in Armenia. In: Fidanova, S. (eds) Recent Advances in Computational Optimization. WCO 2019. Studies in Computational Intelligence, vol 920. Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58884-7\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58884-7_1)

### Download citation

- [.RIS](#)
- [.ENW](#)
- [.BIB](#)
- DOI [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58884-7\\_1](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-58884-7_1)
- Published 01 December 2020
- Publisher Name Springer, Cham
- Print ISBN 978-3-030-58883-0
- Online ISBN 978-3-030-58884-7
- eBook Packages [Intelligent Technologies and Robotics](#) [Intelligent Technologies and Robotics \(R0\)](#)